



Bauchi State (Bauchi)¹

WBL 2.0 legal frameworks score (Islamic law)	WBL 2.0 legal frameworks score (Statutory law)	WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks score	WBL 2.0 expert opinions score
22.5	42.5	26.7	33.8

Women, Business and the Law (WBL) identifies barriers for women’s economic empowerment in three areas: women’s legal rights, policy instruments designed to support the implementation of these rights, and how these rights are realized in practice in 190 economies. For that purpose, *Women, Business and the Law 2.0* is based on a three-pillar framework: (1) legal frameworks assessing domestic laws and regulations that affect women’s economic opportunities, depending on the legal system applicable in the assessed economy; (2) supportive frameworks assessing instruments designed to support the implementation of laws, such as national policies, plans, programs, services, budgets, procedures, inspections, and sanctions for noncompliance with quality standards; and (3) expert opinions capturing experts’ responses to scale questions focusing on the outcome of the law for women in practice.

Each of the three pillars measures ten key indicators relevant to women’s economic participation: Safety, Mobility, Workplace, Pay, Marriage, Parenthood, Childcare, Entrepreneurship, Assets and Pension. In total, for the WBL 2.0 legal frameworks index, 40 questions are scored across the ten indicators for 190 economies. For the WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks index, 30 questions are scored across the ten indicators for 190 economies. Overall economy level legal and supportive frameworks scores are then calculated by taking the average of each indicator, with 100 representing the highest possible score. The WBL 2.0 expert opinions index is created based on individual responses for 15 expert opinions questions across the ten indicators that are scored by taking the median value of all responses per question. The economy level expert opinions index is equal to the simple unweighted average of the ten indicator scores.

To ensure comparability across economies, WBL uses the main business city as a proxy in federal and mixed legal systems for its global index. WBL subnational data complement this approach by capturing variations in laws, regulations, and policies that influence women’s economic opportunities and private sector development within a single economy. In Nigeria, subnational level data is collected in the Federal Capital Territory and seven states: Anambra, Bauchi, Kaduna, Kano, Lagos, Oyo and Rivers. For each state, data reflect the legal and supportive frameworks affecting a woman living in the main business city, married under the most common legal regime and **formally employed in the private sector**. For **Bauchi State**, data refer to the legal frameworks, supportive frameworks, and expert opinions that are applicable in **Bauchi** (the main business city) and consider a **woman married under Islamic law** given its widespread application in the state. The legal frameworks score for Bauchi State based solely on statutory law (excluding Islamic law) is included as supplementary information for instances where a woman is married under the federal Marriage Act.

As a result, two profiles are provided for Bauchi State: one based on Islamic law and another on statutory law. The table below shows the scores for Bauchi State for both profiles.

¹ The *Women, Business and the Law 2024 methodology* was used to collect and analyze data. The dataset is current as of October 1, 2023, to ensure comparability between Nigerian states and 189 economies worldwide.



Women, Business and the Law 2.0 indicator scores – Bauchi State

WBL 2.0	Safety	Mobility	Workplace	Pay	Marriage	Parenthood	Childcare	Entrepreneurship	Assets	Pension
Legal frameworks score (Islamic law)	25.0	25.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	75.0
Legal frameworks score (Statutory law)	25.0	50.0	25.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	75.0
Supportive frameworks score	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	100.0
Expert opinions score	25.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	12.5	25.0	25.0	25.0	100.0

In summary, the **WBL 2.0 legal frameworks score** (Islamic law) for Bauchi State (22.5 out of 100.0) is lower than the global average (64.2) and lower than the Sub-Saharan Africa regional average (57.4). Bauchi State does not attain a perfect score on any of the WBL 2.0 legal frameworks indicators. There is room for improvement across all ten indicators. When considering statutory law only, WBL 2.0 legal frameworks score for Bauchi State increases to 42.5 out of 100, primarily due to provisions ensuring equal marital and inheritance rights.

When it comes to women’s equal opportunities to access and remain in the labor force, the Workplace, Pay, Parenthood and Childcare indicators capture significant legal gaps. **At the national level**, Nigeria could consider reforming the Labor Act to prohibit gender-based discrimination in employment, mandate equal remuneration for work of equal value and extend paid maternity leave to a minimum of 14 weeks. **Bauchi State** could consider addressing access to affordable, quality childcare services to further support women’s participation in the labor force after having children.

One of the lowest scores for Bauchi State is on the indicator measuring constraints related to marriage, reflecting uneven marital rights under Islamic law, as interpreted and applied by the Bauchi Sharia Court of Appeal and the Court of Appeal of Nigeria. To enhance outcomes in this area, **Bauchi State** could explore reforms that promote greater equity in family-related rights and responsibilities to facilitate women’s agency to pursue economic opportunities. For example, **Bauchi State** could consider legal provisions that recognize both spouses as joint partners in managing the household, ensure equitable rights and responsibilities in marriage, fair access to divorce proceedings for both men and women, and enable equal opportunities to remarry. Similarly, to improve on the Assets indicator, **Bauchi State** could consider providing equal inheritance rights to all women, thereby promoting equitable access to property in line with the Bauchi State Administration of Estates Law on statutory succession.

Several gaps are captured in the Entrepreneurship indicator, which measures women’s ability to establish and run a business. The **federal government and Bauchi State** could consider prohibiting gender-based discrimination in access to credit and including gender-sensitive provisions (such as exclusion grounds, selection criteria, award criteria, or tie-breaker provisions) in federal and state procurement laws to increase female entrepreneurs’ access to markets. To improve on the Safety indicator measuring violence against women laws, **Bauchi State** could consider introducing comprehensive legislation on domestic violence and femicide and raising the legal age of marriage at 18.

The **WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks score** for Bauchi State (26.7 out of 100.0) is lower than the global average (39.5) and higher than the Sub-Saharan Africa regional average (24.5). Bauchi State obtains a perfect score for the supportive



frameworks affecting the size of a woman's pension, which apply at the national level (100.0 out of 100.0). Although some positive measures support female entrepreneurs in Bauchi State, substantial gaps remain in instruments designed to implement labor, family, and violence-against-women laws at both the national and state levels. As an example, one of the lowest scores for Bauchi State is on the indicator measuring supportive frameworks affecting women's pay. To improve on the Pay indicator, the **federal government and Bauchi State** may wish to consider putting in place pay transparency measures or enforcement mechanisms to address the gender pay gap and publishing sex-disaggregated data on employment in different industries or sectors at least on an annual basis. To support the enforcement of family law, **Bauchi State** could consider improving access to justice through measures such as establishing specialized courts for divorce and family law disputes and providing legal aid. To improve on the Safety indicator, **Bauchi State** may wish to establish comprehensive services for survivors of violence against women, including psychological support and legal aid, and establish an institution to monitor and implement response measures.

The **WBL 2.0 expert opinions score** for Bauchi State (33.8 out of 100.0) is lower than the global average (65.7) and lower than the Sub-Saharan Africa regional average (54.6). Overall, experts perceive women's rights as more advanced in terms of equal pension benefits and remuneration. When it comes to expert opinions measuring women's safety, marital rights, access to affordable and quality childcare and paid maternity leave, Bauchi State scores the lowest, suggesting critical need for improvement in these domains.

WBL 2.0 legal frameworks data – Bauchi State (Islamic law)

QUESTION	ANSWER	LEGAL BASIS
Safety		
Does the law address domestic violence?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Is there legislation specifically addressing domestic violence?	Yes	Bauchi State Violence Against Person (Prohibition) Law, 2022, Secs. 19, 21 and 34
Does legislation on domestic violence address physical violence?	Yes	Bauchi State Violence Against Person (Prohibition) Law, 2022, Sec. 34
Does legislation on domestic violence address sexual violence?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does legislation on domestic violence address psychological/emotional violence?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does legislation on domestic violence address financial/economic violence?	Yes	Bauchi State Violence Against Person (Prohibition) Law, 2022, Sec. 34
Does legislation establish clear criminal penalties for domestic violence?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does legislation provide for protection orders for victims of domestic violence?	Yes	Bauchi State Violence Against Person (Prohibition) Law, 2022, Secs. 19 and 21
Is there a specific law or provision that explicitly criminalizes marital rape without qualifications?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Where there is no law or provision that explicitly criminalizes marital rape, is a woman legally entitled to file a complaint against her husband or partner under criminal law for rape or sexual assault?	No	Bauchi State Violence Against Person (Prohibition) Law, 2022, Sec. 2(a); Bauchi State Penal Code Law, Sec. 278(2)(a); Bauchi Shari'ah Penal Code Law, Sec. 131(2)
Does the law address femicide?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law address sexual harassment?	Yes	National Industrial Court of Nigeria (NICN) Civil Procedure Rules of 2017, Order 14, Rule 1 (a)-(d); Bauchi State Penal Code Law, Sec. 282; Cybercrimes (Prohibition, Prevention, Etc.) Act, 2015, Secs. 24(b) and 49
Is there legislation on sexual harassment in employment?	Yes	National Industrial Court of Nigeria (NICN) Civil Procedure Rules of 2017, Order 14, Rule 1 (a)-(d); Bauchi State Penal Code Law, Sec. 282
Are there criminal penalties for sexual harassment in employment?	Yes	Bauchi State Penal Code Law, Sec. 282(2)



Are there civil remedies for sexual harassment in employment?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Is there legislation on sexual harassment in education?	Yes	Bauchi State Penal Code Law, Sec. 282
Are there criminal penalties for sexual harassment in education?	Yes	Bauchi State Penal Code Law, Sec. 282
Are there civil remedies for sexual harassment in education?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Is there legislation on sexual harassment in public places?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Are there criminal penalties for sexual harassment in public places?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Are there civil remedies for sexual harassment in public places?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Is there legislation on cyber-harassment?	Yes	Cybercrimes (Prohibition, Prevention, Etc.) Act, 2015, Sec. 24(b)
Are there criminal penalties for cyber-harassment?	Yes	Cybercrimes (Prohibition, Prevention, Etc.) Act, 2015, Sec. 24(b)
Are there civil remedies for cyber-harassment?	Yes	Cybercrimes (Prohibition, Prevention, Etc.) Act, 2015, Sec. 49
Does the law address child marriage?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
What is the legal age of marriage for boys?	0	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277 (2)(a)(b) and Second Schedule, Part 1, Item 61
What is the legal age of marriage for girls?	0	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277 (2)(a)(b) and Second Schedule, Part 1, Item 61
Are there any exceptions to the legal age of marriage?	Yes	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277 (2)(a)(b) and Second Schedule, Part 1, Item 61
If there are exceptions to the legal age of marriage, what is the minimum age of marriage with parental consent for boys?	0	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277 (2)(a)(b) and Second Schedule, Part 1, Item 61
If there are exceptions to the legal age of marriage, what is the minimum age of marriage with parental consent for girls?	0	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277 (2)(a)(b) and Second Schedule, Part 1, Item 61
Is marriage under the legal age void or voidable?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Are there penalties for authorizing or entering into child or early marriage?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Mobility		
Can a woman travel internationally in the same way as a man?	Yes	Immigration Act, Art. 9(2)
Can a woman apply for a passport in the same way as a man?	Yes	Immigration Act, Art. 9(2)
Can a woman travel abroad in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman choose where to live in the same way as a man?	No	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277(2)(a)(b); Tambuwal v. Tambuwal (2021) LPELR-55025 (CA)
Can a woman travel outside her home in the same way as a man?	No	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277(2)(a)(b); Tambuwal v. Tambuwal (2021) LPELR-55025 (CA)
Do a woman and a man have equal rights to confer citizenship on their spouses and their children?	No	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 26(2)
Do a woman and a man have equal rights to confer citizenship on their children?	Yes	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 25
Do a woman and a man have equal rights to confer citizenship on their spouses?	No	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 26(2)
Workplace		
Can a woman get a job in the same way as a man?	No	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277(2)(a)(b); Tambuwal v. Tambuwal (2021) LPELR-55025 (CA)
Does the law prohibit discrimination in employment based on gender?	No	No applicable provisions could be located



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Does the law prohibit discrimination in recruitment based on marital status, parental status, and age?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law prohibit discrimination in recruitment based on marital status?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law prohibit discrimination in recruitment based on parental status?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law prohibit discrimination in recruitment based on age?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law allow employees to request flexible work?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law allow employees to request flexibility in time of work?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law allow employees to request flexibility in place of work?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Pay		
Does the law mandate equal remuneration for work of equal value?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Can a woman work at night in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman work in an industrial job in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55(1), 56, 57 and 91
Can a woman work in mining in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55(1), 56 and 91
Can a woman work in construction in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55 (1) and 91
Can a woman work in manufacturing in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55(1) and 91
Can a woman work in transportation in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55(1) and 91
Can a woman work in agriculture in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55(1) and 91
Can a woman work in energy sector in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55(1) and 91
Can a woman work in water sector in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55(1) and 91
Is the law free of legal provisions that explicitly give the relevant government authority (for example, the Minister) the power to restrict or prohibit women from working in industries?	No	Labour Act, Sec. 57
Is the law free of legal provisions that explicitly give the relevant government authority (for example, the Minister) the power to restrict or prohibit women from working in other jobs?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman work in a job deemed dangerous in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman work in a job deemed hazardous in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman work in a job deemed arduous in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman work in a job deemed morally or socially inappropriate in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Is the law free of legal provisions that explicitly give the relevant government authority the power to restrict or prohibit women from working in jobs deemed dangerous?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Marriage		
Can a woman be "head of household" or "head of family" in the same way as a man?	No	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277(2)(a)(b)
Is the law free of legal provisions that require a married woman to obey her husband?	No	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277(2)(a)(b); Tambuwal v. Tambuwal (2021) LPELR-55025 (CA)



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Can a woman obtain a judgment of divorce in the same way as a man?	No	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277(2)(a)(b); Bauchi State Shari'ah Courts Civil Procedure (Amendment) Rules, 2013, Order 21
Does a woman have the same rights to remarry as a man?	No	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277(2)(a)(b)
Parenthood		
Is paid leave of at least 14 weeks available to mothers?	No	Labour Act, Sec. 54(1)
How many days of paid maternity leave are employees legally entitled to?	84	Labour Act, Sec. 54(1)
How many days of paid shared parental leave are employees legally entitled to?	0	No applicable provisions could be located
How many days of paid parental leave are reserved for the mother?	0	No applicable provisions could be located
Are leave benefits for mothers paid solely by the government?	No	Labour Act, Sec. 54(1)
Is there paid leave available to fathers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
How many days of paid paternity leave are employees legally entitled to?	0	No applicable provisions could be located
How many days of paid parental leave are reserved for the father?	0	No applicable provisions could be located
Is dismissal of pregnant workers prohibited?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Childcare		
Does the law establish provision of childcare services in center-based settings?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish the provision of childcare services by the government?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish the provision of childcare services by private centers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish the provision of childcare services by employers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Where the law establishes the provision of childcare services by employers, is it conditional on the number of female employees?	N/A	
Does the law establish any form of support to families for childcare services?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish any form of financial support for families for childcare services?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish tax incentives for families for childcare services?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish any form of support to non-state childcare providers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish any form of financial support for private childcare centers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish tax incentives for private childcare centers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish any form of financial support for employers for providing or supporting childcare services for their employees?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish tax incentives for employers for providing or supporting childcare services for their employees?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish quality standards for the provision of center-based childcare services?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish caregiver-to-child ratio in childcare centers (public or private)?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish maximum group size in childcare centers (public or private)?	No	No applicable provisions could be located





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Does the law establish a minimum level of specialized education or professional training for educators in childcare centers (public or private)?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish mandatory periodic inspection of childcare centers (public or private) by authorized bodies?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish mandatory periodic reporting by childcare centers (public or private) to authorized bodies?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Entrepreneurship		
Can a woman undertake entrepreneurial activities in the same way as a man?	Yes	Companies and Allied Matters Act, Secs. 18 and 20
Can a woman sign a contract in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman register a business in the same way as a man?	Yes	Companies and Allied Matters Act, Secs. 18 and 20
Can a woman open a bank account in the same way as man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Does the law prohibit discrimination in access to credit based on gender?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law prescribe a gender quota on corporate boards?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law include gender-sensitive procurement provisions for public procurement processes?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Assets		
Do a woman and a man have equal administrative power and ownership rights to immovable property, including land?	Yes	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277(2)(a)(b); Land Use Act, Sec. 9
Do a woman and a man have equal ownership rights to immovable property?	Yes	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277(2)(a)(b)
Do a woman and a man have equal administrative authority over assets during marriage?	Yes	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277(2)(a)(b)
Can a woman own and administer land in the same way as a man?	Yes	Land Use Act, Sec. 9
Do sons and daughters have equal rights to inherit assets from their parents?	No	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277(2)(c)
Do male and female surviving spouses have equal rights to inherit assets?	No	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 277(2)(c)
Does the law provide for the valuation of non-monetary contributions?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Pension		
Are the ages at which men and women can retire with full pension benefits equal?	Yes	Pension Reform Act 2014, Sec. 7
What is the age at which a man can retire and receive full benefits?	50	Pension Reform Act 2014, Sec. 7
What is the age at which a woman can retire and receive full benefits?	50	Pension Reform Act 2014, Sec. 7
Are the ages at which men and women can retire with partial pension benefits equal?	Yes	No applicable provisions could be located
What is the age at which a man can retire and receive partial benefits?	N/A	No applicable provisions could be located
What is the age at which a woman can retire and receive partial benefits?	N/A	No applicable provisions could be located
Is the mandatory retirement age for men and women equal?	Yes	No applicable provisions could be located
At what age is it mandatory to retire for men?	N/A	No applicable provisions could be located
At what age is it mandatory to retire for women?	N/A	No applicable provisions could be located





Are periods of absence due to childcare accounted for in pension benefits?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
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WBL 2.0 legal frameworks data – Bauchi State (Statutory law)

QUESTION	ANSWER	LEGAL BASIS
Safety		
Does the law address domestic violence?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Is there legislation specifically addressing domestic violence?	Yes	Bauchi State Violence Against Person (Prohibition) Law, 2022, Secs. 19, 21 and 34
Does legislation on domestic violence address physical violence?	Yes	Bauchi State Violence Against Person (Prohibition) Law, 2022, Sec. 34
Does legislation on domestic violence address sexual violence?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does legislation on domestic violence address psychological/emotional violence?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does legislation on domestic violence address financial/economic violence?	Yes	Bauchi State Violence Against Person (Prohibition) Law, 2022, Sec. 34
Does legislation establish clear criminal penalties for domestic violence?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does legislation provide for protection orders for victims of domestic violence?	Yes	Bauchi State Violence Against Person (Prohibition) Law, 2022, Secs. 19 and 21
Is there a specific law or provision that explicitly criminalizes marital rape without qualifications?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Where there is no law or provision that explicitly criminalizes marital rape, is a woman legally entitled to file a complaint against her husband or partner under criminal law for rape or sexual assault?	No	Bauchi State Violence Against Person (Prohibition) Law, 2022, Sec. 2(a); Bauchi State Penal Code Law, Sec. 278(2)(a); Bauchi Shari'ah Penal Code Law, Sec. 131(2)
Does the law address femicide?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law address sexual harassment?	Yes	National Industrial Court of Nigeria (NICN) Civil Procedure Rules of 2017, Order 14, Rule 1 (a)-(d); Bauchi State Penal Code Law, Sec. 282; Cybercrimes (Prohibition, Prevention, Etc.) Act, 2015, Secs. 24(b) and 49
Is there legislation on sexual harassment in employment?	Yes	National Industrial Court of Nigeria (NICN) Civil Procedure Rules of 2017, Order 14, Rule 1 (a)-(d); Bauchi State Penal Code Law, Sec. 282
Are there criminal penalties for sexual harassment in employment?	Yes	Bauchi State Penal Code Law, Sec. 282(2)
Are there civil remedies for sexual harassment in employment?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Is there legislation on sexual harassment in education?	Yes	Bauchi State Penal Code Law, Sec. 282
Are there criminal penalties for sexual harassment in education?	Yes	Bauchi State Penal Code Law, Sec. 282
Are there civil remedies for sexual harassment in education?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Is there legislation on sexual harassment in public places?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Are there criminal penalties for sexual harassment in public places?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Are there civil remedies for sexual harassment in public places?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Is there legislation on cyber-harassment?	Yes	Cybercrimes (Prohibition, Prevention, Etc.) Act, 2015, Sec. 24(b)
Are there criminal penalties for cyber-harassment?	Yes	Cybercrimes (Prohibition, Prevention, Etc.) Act, 2015, Sec. 24(b)



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Are there civil remedies for cyber-harassment?	Yes	Cybercrimes (Prohibition, Prevention, Etc.) Act, 2015, Sec. 49
Does the law address child marriage?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
What is the legal age of marriage for boys?	21	Marriage Act, Sec. 18
What is the legal age of marriage for girls?	21	Marriage Act, Sec. 18
Are there any exceptions to the legal age of marriage?	Yes	Marriage Act, Sec. 18
If there are exceptions to the legal age of marriage, what is the minimum age of marriage with parental consent for boys?	0	Marriage Act, Sec. 18
If there are exceptions to the legal age of marriage, what is the minimum age of marriage with parental consent for girls?	0	Marriage Act, Sec. 18
Is marriage under the legal age void or voidable?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Are there penalties for authorizing or entering into child or early marriage?	Yes	Marriage Act, Sec. 48
Mobility		
Can a woman travel internationally in the same way as a man?	Yes	Immigration Act, Art. 9(2)
Can a woman apply for a passport in the same way as a man?	Yes	Immigration Act, Art. 9(2)
Can a woman travel abroad in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman choose where to live in the same way as a man?	No	Koku v. Koku (1999) 8 NWLR (Pt.616) 672 CA
Can a woman travel outside her home in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Do a woman and a man have equal rights to confer citizenship on their spouses and their children?	No	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 26(2)
Do a woman and a man have equal rights to confer citizenship on their children?	Yes	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 25
Do a woman and a man have equal rights to confer citizenship on their spouses?	No	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria of 1999, Sec. 26(2)
Workplace		
Can a woman get a job in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Does the law prohibit discrimination in employment based on gender?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law prohibit discrimination in recruitment based on marital status, parental status, and age?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law prohibit discrimination in recruitment based on marital status?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law prohibit discrimination in recruitment based on parental status?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law prohibit discrimination in recruitment based on age?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law allow employees to request flexible work?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law allow employees to request flexibility in time of work?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law allow employees to request flexibility in place of work?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Pay		
Does the law mandate equal remuneration for work of equal value?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Can a woman work at night in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman work in an industrial job in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55(1), 56, 57 and 91





Can a woman work in mining in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55(1), 56 and 91
Can a woman work in construction in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55 (1) and 91
Can a woman work in manufacturing in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55(1) and 91
Can a woman work in transportation in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55(1) and 91
Can a woman work in agriculture in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55(1) and 91
Can a woman work in energy sector in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55(1) and 91
Can a woman work in water sector in the same way as a man?	No	Labour Act, Secs. 55(1) and 91
Is the law free of legal provisions that explicitly give the relevant government authority (for example, the Minister) the power to restrict or prohibit women from working in industries?	No	Labour Act, Sec. 57
Is the law free of legal provisions that explicitly give the relevant government authority (for example, the Minister) the power to restrict or prohibit women from working in other jobs?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman work in a job deemed dangerous in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman work in a job deemed hazardous in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman work in a job deemed arduous in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman work in a job deemed morally or socially inappropriate in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Is the law free of legal provisions that explicitly give the relevant government authority the power to restrict or prohibit women from working in jobs deemed dangerous?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Marriage		
Can a woman be “head of household” or “head of family” in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Is the law free of legal provisions that require a married woman to obey her husband?	Yes	No applicable provisions could be located
Can a woman obtain a judgment of divorce in the same way as a man?	Yes	Matrimonial Causes Act, Sec. 15
Does a woman have the same rights to remarry as a man?	Yes	Matrimonial Causes Act, Sec. 33
Parenthood		
Is paid leave of at least 14 weeks available to mothers?	No	Labour Act, Sec. 54(1)
How many days of paid maternity leave are employees legally entitled to?	84	Labour Act, Sec. 54(1)
How many days of paid shared parental leave are employees legally entitled to?	0	No applicable provisions could be located
How many days of paid parental leave are reserved for the mother?	0	No applicable provisions could be located
Are leave benefits for mothers paid solely by the government?	No	Labour Act, Sec. 54(1)
Is there paid leave available to fathers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
How many days of paid paternity leave are employees legally entitled to?	0	No applicable provisions could be located
How many days of paid parental leave are reserved for the father?	0	No applicable provisions could be located





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Is dismissal of pregnant workers prohibited?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Childcare		
Does the law establish provision of childcare services in center-based settings?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish the provision of childcare services by the government?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish the provision of childcare services by private centers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish the provision of childcare services by employers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Where the law establishes the provision of childcare services by employers, is it conditional on the number of female employees?	N/A	
Does the law establish any form of support to families for childcare services?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish any form of financial support for families for childcare services?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish tax incentives for families for childcare services?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish any form of support to non-state childcare providers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish any form of financial support for private childcare centers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish tax incentives for private childcare centers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish any form of financial support for employers for providing or supporting childcare services for their employees?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish tax incentives for employers for providing or supporting childcare services for their employees?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish quality standards for the provision of center-based childcare services?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish caregiver-to-child ratio in childcare centers (public or private)?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish maximum group size in childcare centers (public or private)?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish a minimum level of specialized education or professional training for educators in childcare centers (public or private)?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish mandatory periodic inspection of childcare centers (public or private) by authorized bodies?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish mandatory periodic reporting by childcare centers (public or private) to authorized bodies?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Entrepreneurship		
Can a woman undertake entrepreneurial activities in the same way as a man?	Yes	Companies and Allied Matters Act, Secs. 18 and 20
Can a woman sign a contract in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman register a business in the same way as a man?	Yes	Companies and Allied Matters Act, Secs. 18 and 20
Can a woman open a bank account in the same way as man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Does the law prohibit discrimination in access to credit based on gender?	No	No applicable provisions could be located



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Does the law prescribe a gender quota on corporate boards?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law include gender-sensitive procurement provisions for public procurement processes?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Assets		
Do a woman and a man have equal administrative power and ownership rights to immovable property, including land?	Yes	Bauchi State Married Women's Property Law, Secs. 6 and 7; Land Use Act, Sec. 9
Do a woman and a man have equal ownership rights to immovable property?	Yes	Bauchi State Married Women's Property Law, Secs. 6 and 7
Do a woman and a man have equal administrative authority over assets during marriage?	Yes	Bauchi State Married Women's Property Law, Secs. 6 and 7
Can a woman own and administer land in the same way as a man?	Yes	Land Use Act, Sec. 9
Do sons and daughters have equal rights to inherit assets from their parents?	Yes	Bauchi State Administration of Estates Law, Sec. 46 and Schedule 2
Do male and female surviving spouses have equal rights to inherit assets?	Yes	Bauchi State Administration of Estates Law, Schedule 2
Does the law provide for the valuation of non-monetary contributions?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Pension		
Are the ages at which men and women can retire with full pension benefits equal?	Yes	Pension Reform Act 2014, Sec. 7
What is the age at which a man can retire and receive full benefits?	50	Pension Reform Act 2014, Sec. 7
What is the age at which a woman can retire and receive full benefits?	50	Pension Reform Act 2014, Sec. 7
Are the ages at which men and women can retire with partial pension benefits equal?	Yes	No applicable provisions could be located
What is the age at which a man can retire and receive partial benefits?	N/A	No applicable provisions could be located
What is the age at which a woman can retire and receive partial benefits?	N/A	No applicable provisions could be located
Is the mandatory retirement age for men and women equal?	Yes	No applicable provisions could be located
At what age is it mandatory to retire for men?	N/A	No applicable provisions could be located
At what age is it mandatory to retire for women?	N/A	No applicable provisions could be located
Are periods of absence due to childcare accounted for in pension benefits?	No	No applicable provisions could be located

WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks data – Bauchi State

QUESTION	ANSWER	LEGAL BASIS
Safety		
Has the government developed comprehensive mechanisms to address violence against women?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has the government developed policy on child marriage?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has the government developed protocols/guidelines for sexual harassment in employment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has the government developed action plans or policies on sexual harassment in public places?	No	Insufficient evidence located



Has the government developed comprehensive mechanisms to provide the legal aid for survivors of violence against women?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has the government developed comprehensive mechanisms to provide the healthcare services for survivors of violence against women?	Yes	Sexual Assault Referral Centre of Bauchi Specialty Hospital
Has the government developed comprehensive mechanisms to provide the psychological support for survivors of violence against women?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has the government developed comprehensive mechanisms to provide training for judicial and police personnel in charge of cases of violence against women?	Yes	Gender desk office in Bauchi State police command
Are special procedures in place for cases of sexual harassment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are there special procedures for cases of sexual harassment in employment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are there special procedures for cases of sexual harassment in education?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are there special procedures for cases of cyber harassment?	Yes	Cybercrimes (Prohibition, Prevention, Etc.) Act, 2015, Sec. 24 (3-6); Nigeria Police Force Cybercrime Reporting Portal
Is there a government entity responsible for monitoring and implementing national services, plans, and programs addressing violence against women?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there an annual budgetary allocation devoted to violence against women risk mitigation, prevention, and response programs?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Mobility		
Are passport application processes the same for a woman and a man?	Yes	Passport application procedures
Are the application processes for official identity documents the same for a woman and a man?	Yes	ID application procedures
Is there a current policy or plan that explicitly considers the specific mobility needs of women in public transportation?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Workplace		
Has the government published guidelines on nondiscrimination based on gender in recruitment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has the government published guidelines on flexible work arrangements?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Does a specialized body receive complaints about gender discrimination in employment?	Yes	National Human Rights Commission; National Human Rights Commission Act, Sec. 5
Pay		
Are there pay transparency measures or enforcement mechanisms to address the gender pay gap?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are there pay transparency measures in place to address the pay gap?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are there enforcement mechanisms to ensure compliance with pay transparency policies?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have sex-disaggregated data on employment in different industries or sectors been published?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have sex-disaggregated data on employment in mining been published (since January 1, 2020)?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have sex-disaggregated data on employment in construction been published (since January 1, 2020)?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have sex-disaggregated data on employment in manufacturing been published (since January 1, 2020)?	No	Insufficient evidence located





Have sex-disaggregated data on employment in transportation been published (since January 1, 2020)?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have sex-disaggregated data on employment in agriculture been published (since January 1, 2020)?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have sex-disaggregated data on employment in energy sector been published (since January 1, 2020)?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have sex-disaggregated data on employment in water sector been published (since January 1, 2020)?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Marriage		
Is there a fast-track process or procedure for family law disputes?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are there specialized family courts?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is legal aid available for family law disputes?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Parenthood		
Is it possible to apply for maternity benefits through a single government application process?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are incentives in place to encourage fathers to take paternity leave upon the birth of a child?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have sex-disaggregated data on unpaid care work been published (since January 1, 2020)?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Childcare		
Is there a publicly available registry or database of childcare providers?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a clearly outlined application procedure to request financial support from the government for childcare services by parents?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a clearly outlined application procedure to request financial support from the government for childcare services by nonstate childcare providers?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a clearly outlined application procedure to request financial support from the government by private childcare centers?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a clearly outlined application procedure to request financial support from the government by employers for providing or supporting childcare services for their employees?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has the government published any reports on quality of childcare services (since January 1, 2020)?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Entrepreneurship		
Have sex-disaggregated data on business activities, entrepreneurship, or women-owned businesses been published?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have sex-disaggregated data on business activities and entrepreneurship been published (since January 1, 2020)?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have sex-disaggregated data on women-owned businesses been published (since January 1, 2020)?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are there government-led programs that provide support to female entrepreneurs such as access to finance or regarding agency and empowerment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are there government-led programs that provide support to female entrepreneurs?	Yes	Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Fund (MSMEDF); Enterprise and Empowerment Programme (GEEP);





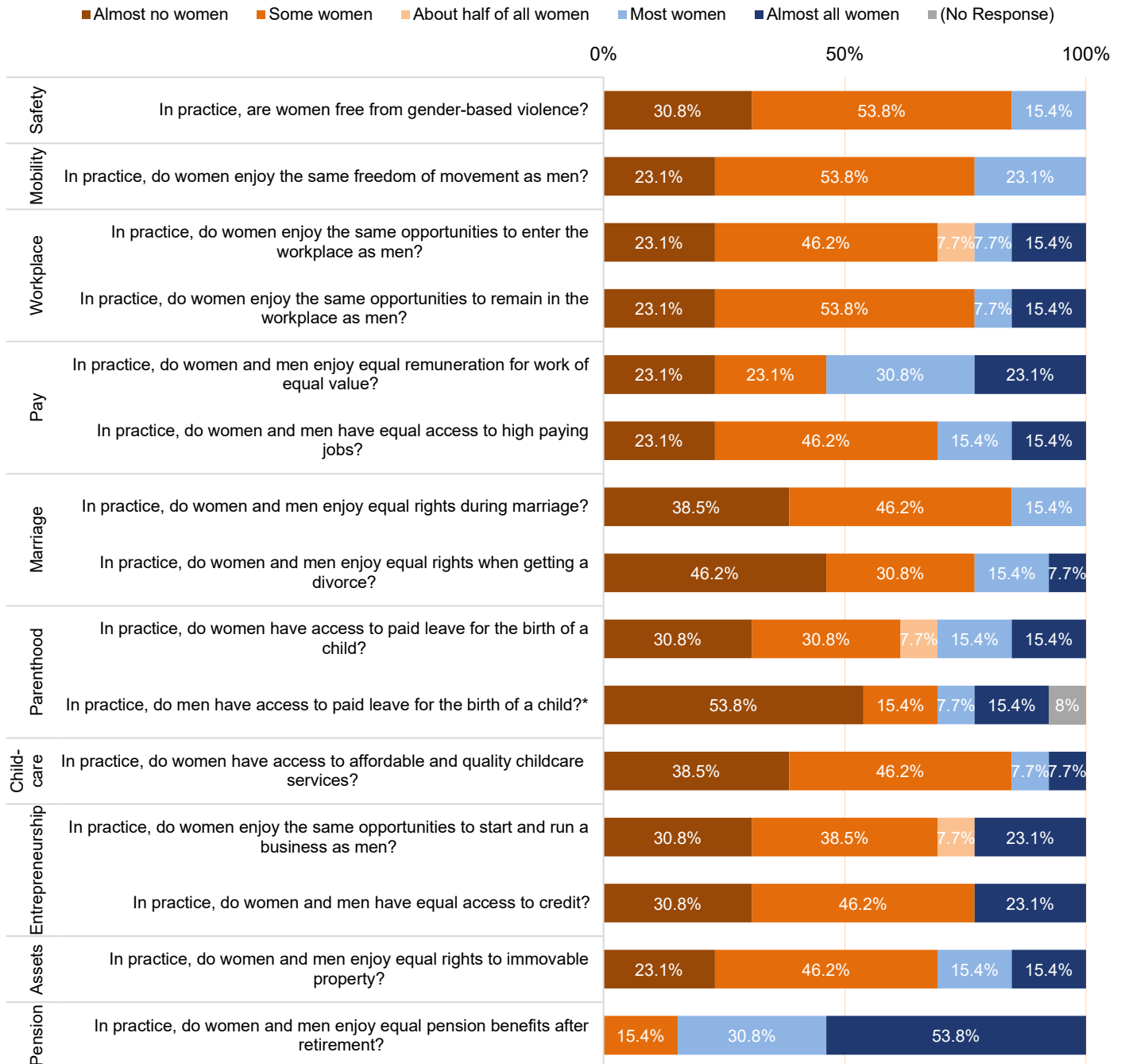
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Are there government-led programs that provide support to female entrepreneurs on access to finance?	Yes	Bauchi State Microfinance Institution Building Programme; Microcredit Revolving Loan Scheme
Are there government-led programs that provide support to female entrepreneurs on business development?	No	Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Fund (MSMEDF); Enterprise and Empowerment Programme (GEEP); Bauchi State Microfinance Institution Building Programme; Microcredit Revolving Loan Scheme
Are there government-led programs that provide support to female entrepreneurs on agency and empowerment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a current national government plan or strategy with a focus on women's access to financial services?	Yes	Revised National Financial Inclusion Strategy (NFIS 2.0); Revised Microfinance Policy, Regulatory and Supervisory Framework for Nigeria (2011)
Assets		
Are there policies to encourage women to register immovable property (including joint titling)?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Does the law enable the joint registration of matrimonial property (land/residential or commercial building) for both spouses?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Are there policies to encourage women to register immovable property?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are there awareness measures in place to improve women's access to information about marital and inheritance rights?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Have anonymized sex-disaggregated data on property ownership been published (since January 1, 2020)?	Yes	Statistics of Certificate of Occupancy Issued by Bauchi Geographic Information Service (BAGIS)
Pension		
Are there incentives in place to increase women's retirement benefits?	Yes	Pension Reform Act 2014, Secs. 4(3) and 10
Is there a procedure in place for pension beneficiaries to challenge the decisions of the competent authority regarding their benefits?	Yes	Pension Reform Act 2014, Sec. 106





WBL 2.0 distribution of expert opinion responses – Bauchi State



*Note: The response options for the second Parenthood question above are formatted as almost no men, some men, about half of all men, most men, almost all men.